



# WAGING PEACE

IKE AND THE COLD WAR



I HATE

WAR

as only a soldier  
who has lived it can.

— General Dwight D. Eisenhower

I LIKE IKE™ PROSPERITY



You have managed to  
to lead a great crew  
for Freedom in America  
and Freedom in the world.  
I accept your nomination.  
—Mamie Eisenhower

I Like Ike...  
and Mamie T

Confidence in Eisenhower's leadership  
at high in 1952. Eisenhower and Mamie  
would be to run in their presidential  
campaign. President Truman soon offered  
to let Ike stay President if he ran as a  
Democrat. But neither man wanted to  
to run in 1952. He spent a President  
Columbia University and then as the  
to the University of the South. He  
to the University of the South. He  
to the University of the South. He  
to the University of the South. He

When a hard fight to win the campaign  
he chose to lead the campaign for  
and a military operation. He then the  
to the war, and the war rapidly to  
to military units. Mamie had to  
and Mamie had to have Ike brought  
to the office.

© 2011 Dwight D. Eisenhower Foundation

# GLOBAL PEACE



*“Freedom must defend itself with courage, with care, with force, and with fairness.”~President Eisenhower*



# PEACE THROUGH PROSPERITY

- Broadcasting for Freedom
- Food for Peace
- Refugee Relief
- Citizen Diplomacy

*“The course to peace is the establishment of conditions that will abolish fear and build confidence.”*

*~Candidate Eisenhower*







5/6/59

5424-A



4023-C 2-25-59



## The President's Committee for Hungarian Refugee Relief

HEAD OFFICE:  
1413 K STREET NW., WASHINGTON 5, D. C. (ROOM 502)  
EXECUTIVE 3-3111, EXT. 632

BRANCH OFFICE:  
JOYCE KILMER RECEPTION CENTER, KILMER, N. J.  
KILMER 5-7200, EXT. 321

FEB 11 1957

LEWIS W. DOUGLAS, HONORARY CHAIRMAN  
TRACY S. VOORHEES, CHAIRMAN  
J. LAWTON COLLINS, VICE CHAIRMAN  
AND DIRECTOR

VICE CHAIRMEN:  
WILLIAM HALLAM TUCK (VIENNA)  
LEO C. BEEBE (CAMP KILMER)

ALFRED M. GRUENTHER  
LEWIS M. HOSKINS  
MRS. JOHN C. HUGHES  
JOHN A. KROIT  
MOSES A. LEAVITT  
GEORGE MEANY  
MSGR. EDWARD E. SWANSTROM  
CHARLES P. TAFT  
R. NORRIS WILSON

WILLIAM J. DONOVAN  
COUNSEL

MEMORANDUM FOR: Members of the United States  
Senate and House of  
Representatives

FROM: Tracy S. Voorhees

Supplementing my recent letter enclosing a brochure on the work of the President's Committee for Hungarian Refugee Relief at the Joyce Kilmer Reception Center, I thought you might be interested in the following additional information.

As of midnight, February 5, 1957, the total number of Hungarian refugees who had arrived at the Joyce Kilmer Reception Center were 24,403. Of these, 22,275 had departed from Kilmer for resettlement under the sponsorship of various voluntary agencies. The number remaining at the Center was 2,128.

A sampling of these refugees made as to 5,721 employable refugees -- those 16 years of age and older except housewives and persons physically unable to work -- who arrived at Kilmer between December 25, 1956, and January 17, 1957, inclusive, discloses the following statistics:







# PEACE THROUGH STRENGTH

- Calculated Risks
- Moral Persuasion
- Patience
- Negotiation

*“Our economic strength and our military strength are our nation’s shields – without which peace could never be preserved, nor freedom defended.” ~Candidate Eisenhower*





# DIPLOMACY IN ACTION

- Avoid using nuclear weapons
- Domino Theory
- Eisenhower Doctrine
- Khrushchev's Visit

*“War has failed...The only way to save the world is through diplomacy.” ~President Eisenhower*







# PEACE THROUGH ALLIANCES

- NATO
- SEATO
- CENTO
- Rio PACT (Inter-American Treaty of Reciprocal Assistance)
- Anzus
- Bilateral security agreements

*“I know of no better single method of reaching mutual understanding than by multiplying our international contacts through people-to-people diplomacy.”*







3972-15-9





# NUCLEAR DILEMMA

- Deadly race
- Stockpiles
- Test Bans
- NORAD
- Nuclear Attack Preparedness
- Nuclear Science

*“To counter the threat of those who seek to rule by force, we must pay the costs of our own needed military strength, and help to build the security of others.” ~President Eisenhower*

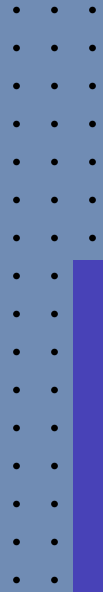
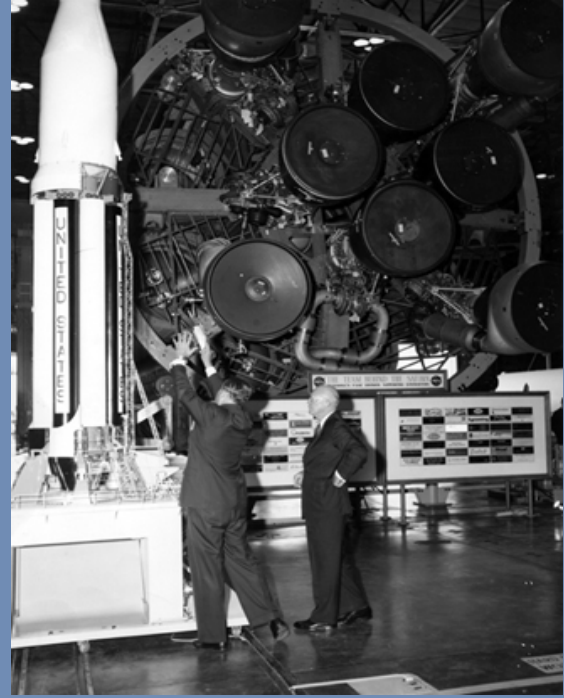
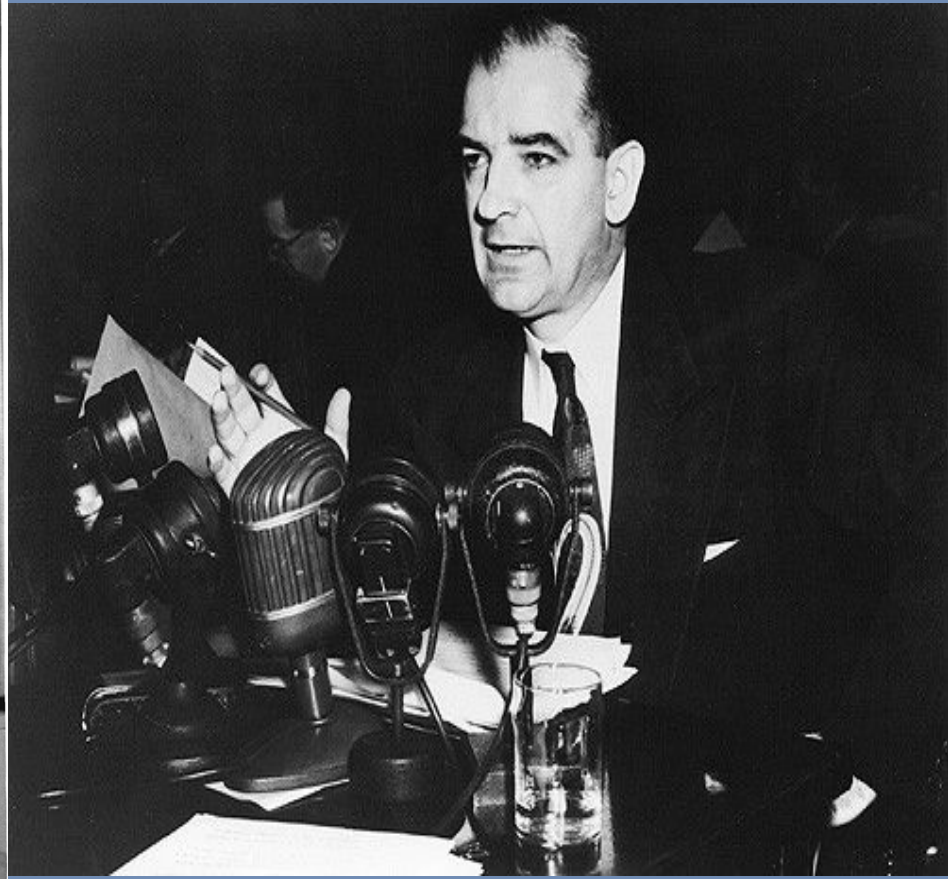


# OH, OH, TROUBLE

- McCarthy
- Warsaw Pact
- The Space Race
- Reconnaissance Flights
- Funding

*“What makes the Soviet threat unique in history is its all-inclusiveness. Every human activity is pressed into service as a weapon of expansion.” — President Eisenhower*







# IKE'S PEACE

- The Chance for Peace
- Atoms for Peace
- Three Imperatives for Peace
- The Military-Industrial Complex

*“...we must guard against the acquisition of unwarranted influence, whether sought or unsought, by the military-industrial complex.*”



IN THE COUNCILS of government,  
we must guard against the acquisition  
of unwarranted influence,  
whether sought or unsought,  
by the military-industrial complex.

The potential for the disastrous  
rise of misplaced power  
exists and will persist.

WE MUST NEVER let the weight  
of this combination endanger  
our liberties or democratic processes.

We should take nothing for granted.

